

# hoy today

(is doing/does/does do)

**+r**

to (do)

**→ o**

I

**+s**

you

**—**

s/he/you(f)

**+mos**

we

**+n**

they/you guys

# ayer yesterday

(did)

## -ar

→ **é**

I

→ **aste**

you

→ **ó**

s/he/you(f)

→ **amos**

we

→ **aron**

they/you guys

## -er/-ir

→ **í**

I

→ **iste**

you

→ **ió**

s/he/you(f)

→ **imos**

we

→ **ieron**

they/you guys

# ayer yesterday

(was doing/used to do)

## -ar

→ **aba**

I

→ **abas**

you

→ **aba**

s/he/you(f)

→ **ábamos**

we

→ **aban**

they/you guys

## -er/-ir

→ **ía**

I

→ **ías**

you

→ **ía**

s/he/you(f)

→ **íamos**

we

→ **ían**

they/you guys

# mañana tomorrow

(will do)

**+ré**

I

**+rás**

you

**+rá**

s/he/you(f)

**+remos**

we

**+rán**

they/you guys

# conditional

(would do)

**+ría**

I

**+rías**

you

**+ría**

s/he/you(f)

**+ríamos**

we

**+rían**

they/you guys

# present subjunctive

start with I-form and change -o to...

## -ar

→ e	I
→ es	you
→ e	s/he/you(f)
→ emos	we
→ en	they/you guys

## -er/-ir

→ a	I
→ as	you
→ a	s/he/you(f)
→ amos	we
→ an	they/you guys

# past subjunctive

drop the -ron of preterite they-form and add...

## -ra form

**+ra**

I

**+ras**

you

**+ra**

s/he/you(f)

**+´ramos**

we

**+ran**

they/you guys

## -se

**+se**

I

**+ses**

you

**+se**

s/he/you(f)

**+´semos**

we

**+sen**

they/you guys